## integers

The whole numbers and their opposites. 0 is an integer, but is neither positive nor negative. The integers from -4 to 4 are shown on the number line below.


## number sentence

A mathematical statement that gives the relationship between two expressions that are composed of numbers and operation signs. For example, $3+2=5$ and $6 \times 2>10$ are number sentences; $3+2,5$, $6 \times 2$, and 10 are expressions.

## negative number

A number less than 0 . On a number line, negative numbers are located to the left of 0 (on a vertical number line, negative numbers are located below 0 ).

## opposites

Two numbers whose sum is 0 . For example, -3 and 3 are opposites. On a number line, opposites are the same distance from 0 but in different directions from 0 . The number 0 is its own opposite.

## positive number

A number greater than 0 . (The number 0 is neither positive nor negative.) On a number line, positive numbers are located to the right of 0 (on a vertical number line, positive numbers are located above 0 ).

## rational number

A number that can be written as a quotient of two integers where the denominator is not 0 . The decimal representation of a rational number either ends or repeats. Examples of rational numbers are $12,8099,7,0.2$, and $0.191919 \ldots$

No new vocabulary terms.

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